# MANAGING THE LOWER DESCHUTES WILD & SCENIC RIVER









OVER THIRTY YEARS OF PARTNERSHIP



#### HISTORY (1970s - 1980s)

- Boating use levels significantly increasing
- · Cross pollination & coordination between agencies limited
- · Potential impacts (especially negative) were high







#### HISTORY (1980s - 1990s)

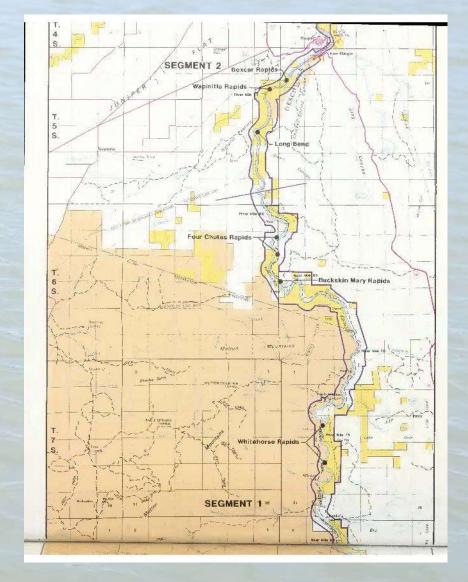
 1988 – Passage of Wild & Scenic River Legislation for Lower Deschutes



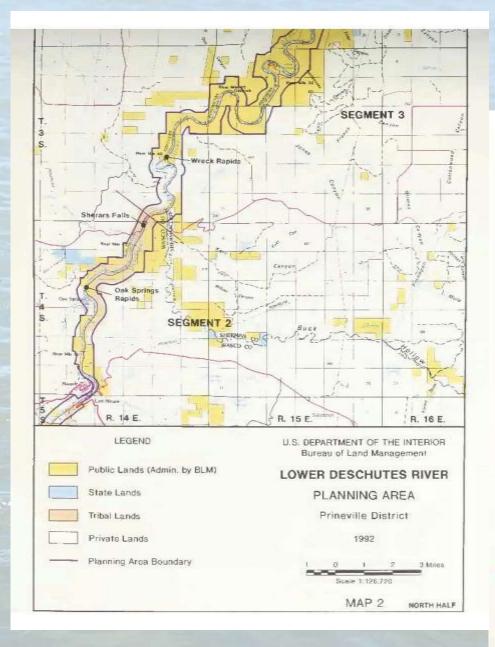
- A joint comprehensive, integrated planning process was initiated.
- 11 federal, tribal, state and local government representatives and a 9-member governor appointed group of citizen stakeholders.

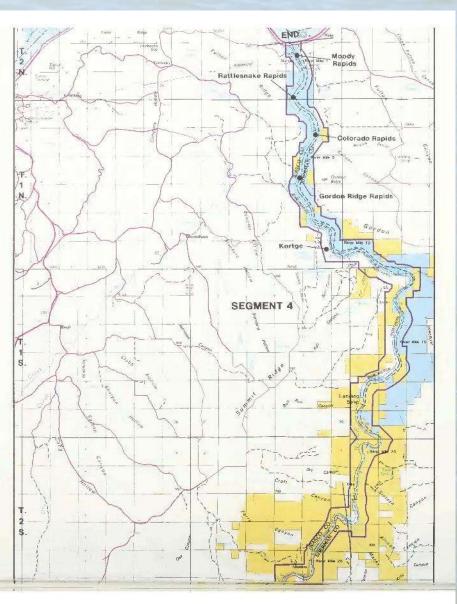
#### The lower 100 miles of the Deschutes was designated a WSR in 1988





to be "administered by the Secretary of the Interior through a cooperative management agreement between The Confederated Tribes of the Warm Springs Reservation and the State of Oregon".





### 1993 Wild & Scenic River Plan

- The Plan resolved a number of controversial issues.
- Monitoring and evaluation of plan implementation was to be carried out utilizing the Limits of Acceptable Change concept.
- The Plan created executive, managerial and technical groups "to ensure that decisions in the Plan will be implemented and issues addressed and resolved in a coordinated ongoing fashion".



#### 1993 Wild & Scenic River Plan

- Representatives on one or more of these groups included:
  - □ Bureau of Land Management;
  - □ Bureau of Indian Affairs;
  - ☐ Confederated Tribes of the Warm Springs Reservation;
  - □ Oregon State Parks;
  - □ Oregon Dept. of Fish and Wildlife;
  - ☐ Oregon State Marine Board; and
  - ☐ Oregon State Police.





 Local governments were added to each of these groups in 2002.

#### 1993 Wild & Scenic River Plan

 The most contentious issue on the river was the type of allocation system for issuing boating permits if a limited entry system became necessary.





After another 4 years (1997) of studies and intense negotiations, a common pool allocation system was agreed to.

 It took another 7 years (2004) and the settlement of a federal lawsuit to actually begin implementation of the Lower Deschutes River Common Pool Allocation System.

#### IMPLEMENTING THE PLAN

(1990s - early 2000s)



## MANAGEMENT OVERVIEW (2000s - TODAY)



## ROLES & RESPONSIBILITIES (Tribal Perspective)

 The Deschutes River forms the eastern boundary of the reservation and the Tribes have reserved treaty rights in their ceded area that includes all of the Deschutes Basin.





 It is the 'life blood' of the Warm Springs people literally and culturally.

## ROLES & RESPONSIBILITIES (Tribal Perspective)

 The Warm Springs Tribe is a sovereign nation with rights that even pre-date Oregon statehood.

As a sovereign nation, federal agencies are required to conduct government-to-government consultation on actions on public lands that have a potential impact on a particular tribe's rights.

 This is a very misunderstood and often ignored requirement of federal land management agencies.

## ROLES & RESPONSIBILITIES (Tribal Perspective)

The Tribes role is more than just a normal consultation requirement.





 The Confederated Tribes of the Warm Springs Indian Reservation are in the unique role of being "co-managers" of the lower Deschutes River along with the federal government, the State of Oregon and local governments.

## ROLES & RESPONSIBILITIES (State Perspective)

National Wild & Scenic River vs. Oregon State Scenic **Waterway OR State Scenic Waterways - Goals OR State Scenic Waterways - Description OR State Scenic Waterways - Designations** 

OR State Scenic Waterways - What's allowed?

## ROLES & RESPONSIBILITIES (State Perspective)

Oregon Parks and Recreation Department (OPRD) - Partner

OPRD - Role

Scenic Waterway Rules



Other State Agencies

OPRD – Additional roles



## ROLES & RESPONSIBILITIES (Local Government Perspective)

- Why is Local Government Involved?
- How Does the 'Management' Impact/Affect Local Communities?
- What is the Role of Local Government in the Process?
- Goals/Hopes for the Future?









#### ROLES & RESPONSIBILITIES

(Bureau of Land Management Perspective)

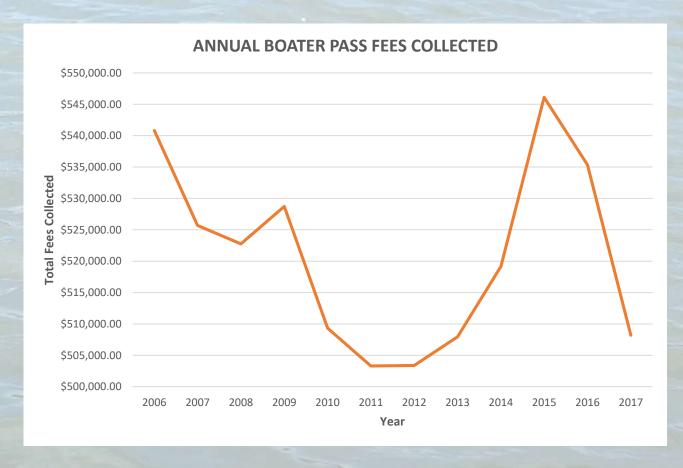
Natural & Cultural Resources



**Uses: Traditional, Commercial, & Individual** 

#### PERMITTING & USE

- Commercial Permitting (Guiding & Outfitting)
  - Common pool vs. allocated use



Commercial Permitting (Filming, other uses)

## SO MUCH ACCOMPLISHED (Managing in Partnership Today)

- The complexities of managing in partnership
- The many benefits
- Lessons learned



